

Contents

1	Sets and numbers	1
1.1	Sets operations	1
1.2	Upper and lower bounds, sup, inf, max, min	3
2	Cartesian structure and \mathbb{R}^n	5
2.1	Cartesian product and order structure	5
2.2	Pareto optima	7
3	Linear structure	11
3.1	Vector subspaces of \mathbb{R}^n	11
3.2	Linear independence and dependence	13
4	Euclidean structure	19
4.1	Absolute value and norm	19
4.2	Orthogonality	21
5	Topological structure	25
5.1	Distances	25
5.2	Taxonomy of the points of \mathbb{R}^n with respect to a set	26
5.3	Open and closed sets	30
6	Functions	35
6.1	Domain	35
6.2	Image	41
6.3	Even and odd functions	43
6.4	Composite functions	45
6.5	Inverse functions and intersections with the axes	47
6.6	Functions that can be analyzed graphically	51
6.7	Functions of several variables: domain and level curves	53
7	Cardinality	57
7.1	Bijjective functions and cardinality	57
8	Sequences	61
8.1	Limits and asymptotic behaviour	61

9 Numerical series	67
9.1 Asymptotic behaviour	67
10 Limits of functions	73
10.1 Definitions and elementary limits	73
10.2 Algebraic manipulations	75
10.3 Change of variable and fundamental limits	78
10.4 Infinite functions	80
10.5 De l'Hospital rule	82
10.6 Comparison between infinite and infinitesimal functions	84
11 Continuous functions	87
11.1 Definitions and types of discontinuity	87
11.2 Continuity of piecewise defined functions	90
12 Linear functions and operators	97
12.1 Operations on matrices	97
13 Concave functions	101
13.1 Functions that can be studied graphically	101
14 Optimization problems	107
14.1 Functions that can be studied graphically	107
15 Derivatives	113
15.1 Calculus of derivatives	113
15.2 Tangent straight line equation	116
15.3 Differentiability, continuity, differential	122
16 Partial derivatives	125
16.1 Calculus of partial derivatives	125
16.2 Tangent plane equation	134
17 Differential methods	137
17.1 Finding maxima and minima	137
18 Approximation	147
18.1 Taylor polynomials for functions of one variable	147
18.2 Taylor polynomials for functions of two variables	153
18.3 Maxima and minima for functions of two variables	155
19 Concavity and differentiability	163
19.1 Study of concavity and convexity	163
20 Study of functions	169
20.1 Inflection points	169
20.2 Asymptotes	171

21 Local constrained optimization	175
21.1 Lagrange method	175
22 Riemann integral	181
22.1 Primitives and indefinite integrals	181
22.2 Definite integrals	186
22.3 Improper integrals	192